

**28.—Manufacturing Establishments, classified by Number of Employees and
by Provinces, 1947**

Province or Territory	Up to 500 Em- ployees	500 to 799 Em- ployees	800 to 999 Em- ployees	1,000 to 1,499 Em- ployees	1,500 or over Em- ployees	Total Em- ployees
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Prince Edward Island.....	260	—	—	—	—	260
Nova Scotia.....	1,469	7	—	3	1	1,480
New Brunswick.....	1,053	5	1	1	1	1,061
Quebec.....	11,114	43	22	23	21	11,223
Ontario.....	11,683	97	16	33	31	11,860
Manitoba.....	1,407	—	1	3	2	1,413
Saskatchewan.....	1,001	—	—	—	—	1,001
Alberta.....	1,378	2	2	—	—	1,382
British Columbia.....	3,018	15	1	4	2	3,040
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	14	—	—	—	—	14
Canada.....	32,397	169	43	67	58	32,734

**29.—Establishments and Employees in Manufactures classified by Number of
Employees per Establishment, 1929, 1939, 1944 and 1947**

Group	1929 ¹			1939 ²		
	Estab- lishments	Employees	Average per Estab- lishment	Estab- lishments	Employees	Average per Estab- lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 5 employees.....	12,273	30,446	2.5	13,002	28,020	2.2
5 to 20 employees.....	6,160	62,310	10.1	6,985	68,151	9.8
21 " 50 ".....	2,531	81,846	32.3	2,330	75,324	32.3
51 " 100 ".....	1,262	90,238	71.5	1,158	81,646	70.5
101 " 200 ".....	745	103,944	139.5	695	97,063	139.7
201 " 500 ".....	444	136,397	307.2	458	139,687	305.0
501 or over.....	182	189,253	1,040.0	172	168,168	977.7
Totals and Averages...	23,597	694,431	29.4	24,890	658,059	26.5
	1944			1947		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 5 employees.....	13,208	29,958	2.3	14,438	34,310	2.4
5 to 14 employees.....	7,111	58,404	8.2	8,778	73,010	8.3
15 " 49 ".....	4,615	124,408	27.0	5,655	151,603	26.8
50 " 99 ".....	1,622	113,869	70.2	1,785	125,691	70.4
100 " 199 ".....	900	126,192	140.2	1,064	149,491	140.5
200 " 499 ".....	644	196,707	305.4	677	208,150	307.5
500 or over.....	383	573,344	1,497.0	337	389,495	1,155.8
Totals and Averages...	28,483	1,222,882	42.9	32,734	1,131,750	34.5

¹ Includes central electric stations, dyeing, cleaning and laundry establishments.
Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

² Exclusive of

Size of Establishment in Leading Industries.—Table 30 summarizes the degrees of concentration in some of the leading industries of Canada. Concentration is extremely marked in the case of automobiles, railway rolling-stock, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, rubber goods, cotton yarn and cloth, pulp and paper, and primary iron and steel; whereas in the case of bread and bakery products, sawmills, miscellaneous foods, fish-curing and packing, butter and cheese, and women's factory clothing, the degree of concentration is low. This concentration is analysed in detail for each of the twenty-five leading industries in the tables following.